

新科技与法律

New Technologies and Law

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New Technologies and Law

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Preface

This monograph is a collection of studies conducted by Polish and Chinese legal researchers from the University of Warsaw (UW) and the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS). The book is a joint effort between the two institutions aimed at enriching international academic discussions on the evolving relationship between law and technology.

The academic cooperation between the University of Warsaw and the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences came to fruition thanks to common research interests and a cordial relationship between its representatives, Professor Piotr Grzebyk (UW) and Professor Xie Zengyi (CASS). The cooperation has developed since 2014 when both professors – experts in labor law – participated in an academic conference *ILO Fundamental Labor Rights in China: Legal Implementation and Cultural Logic*, organized by the Finnish Centre of Chinese Law and Chinese Legal Culture. Since then, the two organizations have arranged numerous international research projects that involved several legal faculties based at Polish universities.

2016 marked a significant step in the further development of close academic cooperation between CASS and UW. That year, Professor Piotr Grzebyk established the Polish Research Centre for Law and Economy of China at the Faculty of Law and Administration, UW. It enabled CASS and UW to formalize their relationship and explore new fields of collaboration, such as *Sino-Polish Seminars on Comparative Law*. Both initiatives, the Centre and the seminars, were inspired by Sino-Finnish cooperation, particularly the Finnish Centre of Chinese Law and Chinese Legal Culture and *Sino-Finnish Bilateral Seminars on Comparative Law*.

2017 and 2020 were other milestones in the relationship between CASS and UW. 2017 marked the first joint publication – Piotr Grzebyk, Franciszek Longchamps de Berier, Chen Su eds., *Theory and Practice of Codification: the Chinese and Polish Perspectives*, Social Sciences Academic Press 2019, ISBN 978-7-5097-7987-3. Three years later, two parties launched the second publication – Piotr Grzebyk, Ewa Rott-Pietrzyk, Chen Su eds., *Sino-Polish Perspectives on the Theory and Practice of Contract Law*, Scholar Publishing House 2020, ISBN 978-83-66470-09-5. Both books summarized *Sino-Polish Seminars on Comparative Law*, which were held annually before the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic. By publishing this book, we aim to continue a fruitful tradition of a productive dialogue between Polish and Chinese legal scholars.

The book that we hand over to our readers in 2022 reflects various perspectives on the influence that new technologies bring to the law in Poland and China. By combining views presented by Polish and Chinese legal scholars, we focus on the opportunities and challenges that advanced technology poses to the legal environment in Europe and in China. Articles presented in the book cover a wide variety of topics, such as e-commerce (Zhou Hui, *E-Commerce Law: Interpretation and Prospect*; Maximilian Piekut, Karol Piekut, *Legal and economic perspectives of Cross-Border E-Commerce as a mean of entering the Chinese market*), artificial intelligence (Yang Yanchao, *Artificial Intelligence and Judicial Adjudication*), platform work (Piotr Grzebyk, Gabriela Gospodarek, *Platform Work in the EU and Poland*), cryptocurrency (Wojciech Ostaszewski, *Payment of Employment Remuneration in Cryptocurrency in the scope of Polish Law*), smart government platforms (Li Xia, *Insights of China's Smart Government Platform: Clue from the Transition of "Administrative Service Centers"*), cloud computing (Mikołaj Ostoja-Ciemny, *Chosen Legal Aspects of Regulated Bank Outsourcing to Cloud Computing in Poland*), blockchain (Zhao Lei, *Typification and Legal Regulation of Blockchain*) and online pornographic content (Jakub Orkisz, Paulina Uznańska (*Limiting Minors' Access to Pornography Online: Poland's New Approach?*)). We believe that a highly diversified range of issues covered in this publication will benefit the international academic debate on legal developments related to rapidly changing technologies.

We consider the publication of the third book in cooperation between UW and CASS a great success, particularly considering the ongoing COVID-19

pandemic. Despite our inability to meet in the real world, we managed to navigate pressing legal issues and uphold the academic debate between Poland and China. We remain committed to continuing our joint research in the future.

Last but not least, we would like to thank all contributors for their absorbing research papers. We would also like to particularly thank Professor Mo Jihong, Director of Institute of Law, CASS for his strong support to this publication project. Publishing this book would not be possible without the commitment of Professor Piotr Grzebyk and Professor Xie Zengi, who are contact persons for the collaboration on both sides, as well as Shen Qian (CASS) and Paulina Uznańska (UW), whose input in the editing of the book was invaluable.